



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released May 30, 2023, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

NASS Survey Update!

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season's crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 29 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 30 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports. **Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters!**

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	81	62	78	83
Illinois	87	91	95	82
Indiana	79	77	92	75
Iowa	93	95	98	92
Kansas	85	71	82	84
Kentucky	88	84	91	87
Michigan	77	60	80	70
Minnesota	79	80	93	88
Missouri	90	97	98	88
Nebraska	94	87	96	94
North Carolina	99	97	99	98
North Dakota	51	32	72	73
Ohio	69	66	89	68
Pennsylvania	60	64	77	68
South Dakota	83	76	92	79
Tennessee	96	94	97	94
Texas	94	88	92	94
Wisconsin	77	69	90	79
18 States	84	81	92	84

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	43	18	30	51
Illinois	72	68	84	68
Indiana	54	47	71	57
Iowa	69	65	85	73
Kansas	59	54	66	65
Kentucky	65	64	76	69
Michigan	43	20	43	42
Minnesota	39	44	69	62
Missouri	73	88	93	76
Nebraska	69	60	81	74
North Carolina	95	90	95	93
North Dakota	6	4	19	27
Ohio	47	21	54	46
Pennsylvania	21	31	55	34
South Dakota	39	30	63	47
Tennessee	79	79	87	82
Texas	87	77	85	87
Wisconsin	51	26	52	50
18 States	58	52	72	63

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	5	20	65	9
Illinois	2	5	24	59	10
Indiana	1	3	24	61	11
Iowa	-	2	21	65	12
Kansas	3	6	39	45	7
Kentucky	1	4	19	63	13
Michigan	-	2	32	58	8
Minnesota	-	2	18	68	12
Missouri	3	11	31	52	3
Nebraska	1	6	31	47	15
North Carolina	-	2	21	67	10
North Dakota	-	-	28	68	4
Ohio	1	1	17	71	10
Pennsylvania	-	4	62	30	4
South Dakota	-	3	32	61	4
Tennessee	1	2	19	58	20
Texas	-	4	21	45	30
Wisconsin	-	1	17	69	13
18 States	1	4	26	58	11
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	3	23	61	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	77	83	89	70
Illinois	73	85	92	67
Indiana	67	72	88	64
Iowa	83	84	94	77
Kansas	55	54	71	52
Kentucky	61	60	72	54
Louisiana	99	84	92	88
Michigan	58	57	80	58
Minnesota	52	53	86	73
Mississippi	92	80	88	84
Missouri	50	74	86	47
Nebraska	85	79	90	83
North Carolina	70	47	62	57
North Dakota	21	20	53	55
Ohio	53	63	87	55
South Dakota	57	56	81	58
Tennessee	59	60	68	57
Wisconsin	70	55	82	66
18 States	64	66	83	65

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	67	68	81	58
Illinois	48	57	76	50
Indiana	41	40	63	44
Iowa	41	43	67	46
Kansas	33	31	46	33
Kentucky	39	38	51	34
Louisiana	95	77	83	77
Michigan	30	16	37	33
Minnesota	18	19	44	38
Mississippi	83	71	79	71
Missouri	29	54	69	30
Nebraska	51	45	68	53
North Carolina	58	30	45	43
North Dakota	1	1	12	15
Ohio	27	20	45	33
South Dakota	14	12	36	25
Tennessee	41	36	50	37
Wisconsin	35	17	39	33
18 States	36	36	56	40

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	83	67	79	84
Arizona	97	91	94	97
Arkansas	87	79	94	88
California	100	95	97	97
Georgia	71	51	68	71
Kansas	82	40	59	60
Louisiana	98	83	95	86
Mississippi	89	63	80	79
Missouri	92	81	95	76
North Carolina	80	43	66	72
Oklahoma	38	27	32	32
South Carolina	79	53	68	78
Tennessee	84	62	85	79
Texas	58	35	50	54
Virginia	66	79	89	76
15 States	66	45	60	62

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	1	-
Arizona	18	2	10	15
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	3	(NA)	-	1
Mississippi	1	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	3	1
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	5	1	2	3
Texas	11	(NA)	5	10
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	7	(NA)	3	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	9	88	1
Arizona	-	-	3	41	56
Arkansas	1	3	20	42	34
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	4	25	61	9
Kansas	2	10	47	40	1
Louisiana	-	-	22	78	-
Mississippi	-	7	41	44	8
Missouri	-	-	28	66	6
North Carolina	-	-	27	71	2
Oklahoma	-	-	22	77	1
South Carolina	-	-	8	82	10
Tennessee	1	3	25	58	13
Texas	2	19	51	24	4
Virginia	-	-	1	98	1
15 States	1	12	39	41	7
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	3	15	38	40	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	95	97	91
California	94	60	80	96
Louisiana	99	98	100	98
Mississippi	98	98	100	93
Missouri	89	97	99	89
Texas	98	93	96	96
6 States	94	90	95	93

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	82	85	93	82
California	47	15	20	50
Louisiana	97	94	95	94
Mississippi	93	89	97	80
Missouri	61	85	97	73
Texas	88	88	90	89
6 States	77	76	83	78

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	25	53	15
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	1	3	28	62	6
Mississippi	-	5	38	50	7
Missouri	-	3	32	55	10
Texas	-	3	24	61	12
6 States	1	4	23	59	13
Previous week	-	4	23	60	13
Previous year	-	2	27	57	14

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	75	52	61	77
Florida	89	63	81	87
Georgia	80	59	78	78
North Carolina	76	55	76	68
Oklahoma	31	28	37	42
South Carolina	78	64	78	82
Texas	58	30	45	57
Virginia	85	70	81	82
8 States	77	55	72	75

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	6	92	2
Florida	-	1	21	78	-
Georgia	2	5	30	56	7
North Carolina	-	-	20	77	3
Oklahoma	-	-	18	79	3
South Carolina	-	1	3	94	2
Texas	3	15	38	42	2
Virginia	-	-	1	98	1
8 States	1	4	25	66	4
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	-	6	21	68	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	22	30	25
Kansas	19	12	22	17
Nebraska	51	20	36	49
Oklahoma	24	24	26	27
South Dakota	34	31	55	37
Texas	81	79	83	84
6 States	39	33	42	41

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	11	15	25	15
Kansas	12	3	6	18
North Dakota	19	5	30	33
South Dakota	21	3	28	19
4 States	19	5	28	25

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	94	98	98
California	98	95	97	99
Colorado	44	32	48	53
Idaho	13	2	8	19
Illinois	88	84	93	88
Indiana	60	53	77	66
Kansas	94	73	84	90
Michigan	20	6	29	19
Missouri	94	91	97	93
Montana	5	-	-	2
Nebraska	47	19	36	38
North Carolina	98	98	100	97
Ohio	60	26	75	60
Oklahoma	99	95	98	98
Oregon	28	17	60	57
South Dakota	10	2	10	13
Texas	95	92	95	97
Washington	10	18	45	35
18 States	71	61	72	73

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	10	31	42	16
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	8	31	29	25	7
Idaho	1	8	36	43	12
Illinois	3	6	25	49	17
Indiana	1	4	16	56	23
Kansas	39	30	21	9	1
Michigan	2	6	35	49	8
Missouri	1	7	37	44	11
Montana	1	1	40	56	2
Nebraska	23	28	24	22	3
North Carolina	-	1	9	74	16
Ohio	1	3	24	55	17
Oklahoma	13	14	43	28	2
Oregon	5	22	34	34	5
South Dakota	9	14	51	26	-
Texas	13	27	37	21	2
Washington	2	7	22	62	7
18 States	16	19	31	29	5
Previous week	18	22	29	26	5
Previous year	23	17	31	25	4

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	100	100	99
Minnesota	75	77	94	90
Nebraska	98	98	100	98
North Dakota	64	35	75	80
Ohio	95	89	91	93
Pennsylvania	89	100	100	91
South Dakota	92	94	97	92
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	84	78	93	88
9 States	86	82	93	92

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	89	94	97	93
Minnesota	48	49	70	72
Nebraska	92	92	94	91
North Dakota	27	8	27	45
Ohio	84	77	82	83
Pennsylvania	62	80	90	75
South Dakota	75	71	86	80
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	65	52	62	69
9 States	69	65	75	78

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	9	11	21	8
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	-	(NA)	4	12
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	2	(NA)	3	5
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	3
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	1	(NA)	-	2
9 States	20	(NA)	26	25

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	2	23	64	10
Minnesota	2	3	21	68	6
Nebraska	19	21	30	27	3
North Dakota	-	1	30	64	5
Ohio	-	1	22	58	19
Pennsylvania	-	-	35	60	5
South Dakota	1	9	40	47	3
Texas	18	20	39	21	2
Wisconsin	-	1	15	75	9
9 States	6	8	30	51	5
Previous week	5	9	28	53	5
Previous year	13	10	26	45	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	90	99	97
Minnesota	47	74	97	84
Montana	93	72	81	91
North Dakota	54	48	79	81
South Dakota	97	95	99	94
Washington	99	98	100	99
6 States	70	64	85	86

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	74	65	84	83
Minnesota	9	30	65	59
Montana	71	42	63	63
North Dakota	20	13	41	49
South Dakota	83	74	88	80
Washington	77	89	94	86
6 States	40	32	57	59

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	87	94	97
Minnesota	44	66	93	84
Montana	93	78	85	90
North Dakota	57	38	78	82
Washington	97	95	99	96
5 States	83	70	86	90

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	77	67	81	83
Minnesota	19	24	65	61
Montana	78	27	53	67
North Dakota	16	8	30	47
Washington	78	74	81	78
5 States	60	33	55	67

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	7	88	4
Arizona	1	14	34	30	21
Arkansas	2	9	36	46	7
California	-	-	10	55	35
Colorado	4	15	39	35	7
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	3	6	34	50	7
Florida	1	19	40	30	10
Georgia	2	8	26	56	8
Idaho	1	6	21	65	7
Illinois	3	11	40	35	11
Indiana	2	5	25	59	9
Iowa	1	16	33	42	8
Kansas	25	26	34	15	-
Kentucky	1	6	24	57	12
Louisiana	1	3	32	55	9
Maine	-	-	72	28	-
Maryland	1	9	36	52	2
Massachusetts	-	-	5	70	25
Michigan	1	12	45	37	5
Minnesota	2	3	23	65	7
Mississippi	1	6	36	50	7
Missouri	6	29	41	23	1
Montana	4	12	55	27	2
Nebraska	19	24	31	24	2
Nevada	-	5	45	40	10
New Hampshire	-	-	-	30	70
New Jersey	13	19	46	22	-
New Mexico	7	30	32	27	4
New York	5	6	29	50	10
North Carolina	1	2	22	72	3
North Dakota	1	2	32	55	10
Ohio	-	8	18	63	11
Oklahoma	5	11	39	41	4
Oregon	2	10	48	32	8
Pennsylvania	4	30	38	23	5
Rhode Island	-	-	-	80	20
South Carolina	1	5	16	71	7
South Dakota	6	18	45	26	5
Tennessee	1	5	24	59	11
Texas	10	17	34	29	10
Utah	3	8	26	57	6
Vermont	-	-	8	26	66
Virginia	1	16	36	43	4
Washington	2	13	57	21	7
West Virginia	-	6	30	59	5
Wisconsin	-	2	22	57	19
Wyoming	3	9	30	54	4
48 States	7	15	35	35	8
Previous week	10	19	34	31	6
Previous year	22	24	30	22	2

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	May 28, 2022	May 21, 2023	May 28, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	3.1	3.9	5.5
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	3.0	5.2	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.9	4.2	5.6
Connecticut	6.0	6.0	6.0
Delaware	5.0	6.5	7.0
Florida	6.0	6.0	5.7
Georgia	4.3	5.3	5.5
Idaho	5.5	6.4	6.2
Illinois	3.9	4.8	6.7
Indiana	3.5	5.3	6.8
Iowa	4.1	4.8	6.6
Kansas	3.3	4.0	5.2
Kentucky	4.3	4.7	6.0
Louisiana	5.0	5.8	6.9
Maine	5.5	5.6	5.4
Maryland	6.0	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts	6.5	6.0	6.0
Michigan	4.1	6.0	6.8
Minnesota	5.0	4.2	6.2
Mississippi	3.9	5.2	6.6
Missouri	2.6	4.4	6.8
Montana	6.2	6.4	4.7
Nebraska	4.5	5.2	5.8
Nevada	6.8	7.0	6.3
New Hampshire	7.0	6.7	6.4
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.1	6.4	6.2
New York	5.5	6.5	7.0
North Carolina	4.8	5.8	5.0
North Dakota	5.3	5.5	6.3
Ohio	2.4	5.2	6.7
Oklahoma	3.7	4.0	4.2
Oregon	5.4	6.0	6.1
Pennsylvania	5.0	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.0	5.6	5.0
South Dakota	5.6	5.5	6.7
Tennessee	2.7	4.4	6.3
Texas	5.3	4.7	4.2
Utah	6.2	7.0	6.6
Vermont	5.1	5.4	6.1
Virginia	4.0	6.2	5.9
Washington	5.2	6.9	6.8
West Virginia	4.5	4.4	5.6
Wisconsin	4.2	5.7	6.9
Wyoming	5.5	5.1	5.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	92	7
Arizona	-	13	87	-
Arkansas	4	36	55	5
California	5	10	75	10
Colorado	5	13	68	14
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	3	32	57	8
Florida	3	20	69	8
Georgia	1	14	75	10
Idaho	-	10	87	3
Illinois	14	28	54	4
Indiana	10	30	57	3
Iowa	10	40	49	1
Kansas	16	34	45	5
Kentucky	3	19	75	3
Louisiana	-	14	66	20
Maine	12	24	64	-
Maryland	29	49	20	2
Massachusetts	-	10	80	10
Michigan	22	46	31	1
Minnesota	5	20	68	7
Mississippi	-	5	80	15
Missouri	17	45	38	-
Montana	2	16	81	1
Nebraska	22	35	39	4
Nevada	-	5	80	15
New Hampshire	-	15	85	-
New Jersey	47	53	-	-
New Mexico	17	35	40	8
New York	13	39	47	1
North Carolina	-	7	80	13
North Dakota	1	17	70	12
Ohio	7	38	53	2
Oklahoma	6	16	69	9
Oregon	12	48	38	2
Pennsylvania	24	56	20	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	8	85	7
South Dakota	10	36	53	1
Tennessee	1	10	85	4
Texas	3	16	66	15
Utah	3	19	61	17
Vermont	3	38	59	-
Virginia	1	20	76	3
Washington	12	36	51	1
West Virginia	5	22	59	14
Wisconsin	10	35	53	2
Wyoming	2	26	66	6
48 States	9	27	58	6
Previous week	7	19	65	9
Previous year	9	16	61	14

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 28, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	98	1
Arizona	-	12	88	-
Arkansas	5	24	59	12
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	12	20	63	5
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	3	26	59	12
Florida	4	20	67	9
Georgia	1	12	79	8
Idaho	5	24	67	4
Illinois	6	31	61	2
Indiana	7	28	62	3
Iowa	10	36	53	1
Kansas	35	33	30	2
Kentucky	3	18	75	4
Louisiana	1	17	71	11
Maine	-	36	64	-
Maryland	23	51	24	2
Massachusetts	-	5	90	5
Michigan	16	42	41	1
Minnesota	4	14	75	7
Mississippi	-	4	79	17
Missouri	16	42	41	1
Montana	4	31	65	-
Nebraska	31	44	25	-
Nevada	-	15	85	-
New Hampshire	-	19	81	-
New Jersey	-	50	50	-
New Mexico	21	53	25	1
New York	8	20	71	1
North Carolina	-	7	88	5
North Dakota	3	20	71	6
Ohio	2	27	68	3
Oklahoma	14	25	54	7
Oregon	7	27	63	3
Pennsylvania	12	48	40	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	8	85	7
South Dakota	11	40	48	1
Tennessee	1	9	86	4
Texas	9	24	62	5
Utah	2	14	66	18
Vermont	3	6	85	6
Virginia	1	21	76	2
Washington	12	32	56	-
West Virginia	6	23	60	11
Wisconsin	4	23	68	5
Wyoming	4	30	62	4
48 States	10	27	59	4
Previous week	10	21	62	7
Previous year	12	18	59	11

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition

Oats: Planted, Emerged, Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted, Condition

Rice: Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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